

**EXAMPLE 17**

(a)  $2^8 \times 8^2 = 2^8 \times (2^3)^2 = 2^8 \times 2^6 = 2^{14}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \frac{x^{-2} - y^{-2}}{x^{-1} + y^{-1}} &= \frac{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{y^2}}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}} = \frac{\frac{y^2 - x^2}{x^2 y^2}}{\frac{y + x}{xy}} = \frac{y^2 - x^2}{x^2 y^2} \cdot \frac{xy}{y + x} \\ &= \frac{(y - x)(y + x)}{xy(y + x)} = \frac{y - x}{xy} \end{aligned}$$

(c)  $4^{3/2} = \sqrt{4^3} = \sqrt{64} = 8$  Alternative solution:  $4^{3/2} = (\sqrt{4})^3 = 2^3 = 8$

(d)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^4}} = \frac{1}{x^{4/3}} = x^{-4/3}$

(e)  $\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^3 \left(\frac{y^2 x}{z}\right)^4 = \frac{x^3}{y^3} \cdot \frac{y^8 x^4}{z^4} = x^7 y^5 z^{-4}$

**Exercises****A** Click here for answers.

1–16 ■ Expand and simplify.

1.  $(-6ab)(0.5ac)$

2.  $-(2x^2y)(-xy^4)$

3.  $2x(x - 5)$

4.  $(4 - 3x)x$

5.  $-2(4 - 3a)$

6.  $8 - (4 + x)$

7.  $4(x^2 - x + 2) - 5(x^2 - 2x + 1)$

8.  $5(3t - 4) - (t^2 + 2) - 2t(t - 3)$

9.  $(4x - 1)(3x + 7)$

10.  $x(x - 1)(x + 2)$

11.  $(2x - 1)^2$

12.  $(2 + 3x)^2$

13.  $y^4(6 - y)(5 + y)$

14.  $(t - 5)^2 - 2(t + 3)(8t - 1)$

15.  $(1 + 2x)(x^2 - 3x + 1)$       16.  $(1 + x - x^2)^2$

17–28 ■ Perform the indicated operations and simplify.

17.  $\frac{2 + 8x}{2}$

18.  $\frac{9b - 6}{3b}$

19.  $\frac{1}{x+5} + \frac{2}{x-3}$

20.  $\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x-1}$

21.  $u + 1 + \frac{u}{u+1}$

22.  $\frac{2}{a^2} - \frac{3}{ab} + \frac{4}{b^2}$

23.  $\frac{x/y}{z}$

24.  $\frac{x}{y/z}$

25.  $\left(\frac{-2r}{s}\right)\left(\frac{s^2}{-6t}\right)$

26.  $\frac{a}{bc} \div \frac{b}{ac}$

27.  $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{c-1}}{1 - \frac{1}{c-1}}$

28.  $1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{1+x}}$

29–48 ■ Factor the expression.

29.  $2x + 12x^3$

30.  $5ab - 8abc$

31.  $x^2 + 7x + 6$

32.  $x^2 - x - 6$

33.  $x^2 - 2x - 8$

34.  $2x^2 + 7x - 4$

35.  $9x^2 - 36$

36.  $8x^2 + 10x + 3$

37.  $6x^2 - 5x - 6$

38.  $x^2 + 10x + 25$

39.  $t^3 + 1$

40.  $4t^2 - 9s^2$

41.  $4t^2 - 12t + 9$

42.  $x^3 - 27$

43.  $x^3 + 2x^2 + x$

44.  $x^3 - 4x^2 + 5x - 2$

45.  $x^3 + 3x^2 - x - 3$

46.  $x^3 - 2x^2 - 23x + 60$

47.  $x^3 + 5x^2 - 2x - 24$

48.  $x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 12$

49–54 ■ Simplify the expression.

49.  $\frac{x^2 + x - 2}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$

50.  $\frac{2x^2 - 3x - 2}{x^2 - 4}$

51.  $\frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 9x + 8}$

52.  $\frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 6x}{x^2 - x - 12}$

53.  $\frac{1}{x+3} + \frac{1}{x^2 - 9}$

54.  $\frac{x}{x^2 + x - 2} - \frac{2}{x^2 - 5x + 4}$

55–60 ■ Complete the square.

55.  $x^2 + 2x + 5$

57.  $x^2 - 5x + 10$

59.  $4x^2 + 4x - 2$

56.  $x^2 - 16x + 80$

58.  $x^2 + 3x + 1$

60.  $3x^2 - 24x + 50$

61–68 ■ Solve the equation.

61.  $x^2 + 9x - 10 = 0$

63.  $x^2 + 9x - 1 = 0$

65.  $3x^2 + 5x + 1 = 0$

67.  $x^3 - 2x + 1 = 0$

62.  $x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0$

64.  $x^2 - 2x - 7 = 0$

66.  $2x^2 + 7x + 2 = 0$

68.  $x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 1 = 0$

69–72 ■ Which of the quadratics are irreducible?

69.  $2x^2 + 3x + 4$

71.  $3x^2 + x - 6$

70.  $2x^2 + 9x + 4$

72.  $x^2 + 3x + 6$

73–76 ■ Use the Binomial Theorem to expand the expression.

73.  $(a + b)^6$

75.  $(x^2 - 1)^4$

74.  $(a + b)^7$

76.  $(3 + x^2)^5$

77–82 ■ Simplify the radicals.

77.  $\sqrt{32}\sqrt{2}$

78.  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{-2}}{\sqrt[3]{54}}$

79.  $\frac{\sqrt[4]{32x^4}}{\sqrt[4]{2}}$

80.  $\sqrt{xy}\sqrt{x^3y}$

81.  $\sqrt{16a^4b^3}$

82.  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{96a^6}}{\sqrt[3]{3a}}$

83–100 ■ Use the Laws of Exponents to rewrite and simplify the expression.

83.  $3^{10} \times 9^8$

84.  $2^{16} \times 4^{10} \times 16^6$

85.  $\frac{x^9(2x)^4}{x^3}$

87.  $\frac{a^{-3}b^4}{a^{-5}b^5}$

89.  $3^{-1/2}$

91.  $125^{2/3}$

93.  $(2x^2y^4)^{3/2}$

95.  $\sqrt[5]{y^6}$

97.  $\frac{1}{(\sqrt{t})^5}$

99.  $\sqrt[4]{\frac{t^{1/2}\sqrt{st}}{s^{2/3}}}$

86.  $\frac{a^n \times a^{2n+1}}{a^{n-2}}$

88.  $\frac{x^{-1} + y^{-1}}{(x+y)^{-1}}$

90.  $96^{1/5}$

92.  $64^{-4/3}$

94.  $(x^{-5}y^3z^{10})^{-3/5}$

96.  $(\sqrt[4]{a})^3$

98.  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^5}}{\sqrt[3]{x^3}}$

100.  $\sqrt[4]{r^{2n+1}} \times \sqrt[4]{r^{-1}}$

101–108 ■ Rationalize the expression.

101.  $\frac{\sqrt{x} - 3}{x - 9}$

103.  $\frac{x\sqrt{x} - 8}{x - 4}$

105.  $\frac{2}{3 - \sqrt{5}}$

107.  $\sqrt{x^2 + 3x + 4} - x$

102.  $\frac{(1/\sqrt{x}) - 1}{x - 1}$

104.  $\frac{\sqrt{2+h} + \sqrt{2-h}}{h}$

106.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y}}$

108.  $\sqrt{x^2 + x} - \sqrt{x^2 - x}$

109–116 ■ State whether or not the equation is true for all values of the variable.

109.  $\sqrt{x^2} = x$

111.  $\frac{16+a}{16} = 1 + \frac{a}{16}$

113.  $\frac{x}{x+y} = \frac{1}{1+y}$

115.  $(x^3)^4 = x^7$

116.  $6 - 4(x+a) = 6 - 4x - 4a$

110.  $\sqrt{x^2 + 4} = |x| + 2$

112.  $\frac{1}{x^{-1} + y^{-1}} = x + y$

114.  $\frac{2}{4+x} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{x}$



## Answers

1.  $-3a^2bc$
2.  $2x^3y^5$
3.  $2x^2 - 10x$
4.  $4x - 3x^2$
5.  $-8 + 6a$
6.  $4 - x$
7.  $-x^2 + 6x + 3$
8.  $-3t^2 + 21t - 22$
9.  $12x^2 + 25x - 7$
10.  $x^3 + x^2 - 2x$
11.  $4x^2 - 4x + 1$
12.  $9x^2 + 12x + 4$
13.  $30y^4 + y^5 - y^6$
14.  $-15t^2 - 56t + 31$
15.  $2x^3 - 5x^2 - x + 1$
16.  $x^4 - 2x^3 - x^2 + 2x + 1$
17.  $1 + 4x$
18.  $3 - 2/b$
19.  $\frac{3x + 7}{x^2 + 2x - 15}$
20.  $\frac{2x}{x^2 - 1}$
21.  $\frac{u^2 + 3u + 1}{u + 1}$
22.  $\frac{2b^2 - 3ab + 4a^2}{a^2b^2}$
23.  $\frac{x}{yz}$
24.  $\frac{zx}{y}$
25.  $\frac{rs}{3t}$
26.  $\frac{a^2}{b^2}$
27.  $\frac{c}{c - 2}$
28.  $\frac{3 + 2x}{2 + x}$
29.  $2x(1 + 6x^2)$
30.  $ab(5 - 8c)$
31.  $(x + 6)(x + 1)$
32.  $(x - 3)(x + 2)$
33.  $(x - 4)(x + 2)$
34.  $(2x - 1)(x + 4)$
35.  $9(x - 2)(x + 2)$
36.  $(4x + 3)(2x + 1)$
37.  $(3x + 2)(2x - 3)$
38.  $(x + 5)^2$
39.  $(t + 1)(t^2 - t + 1)$
40.  $(2t - 3s)(2t + 3s)$
41.  $(2t - 3)^2$
42.  $(x - 3)(x^2 + 3x + 9)$
43.  $x(x + 1)^2$
44.  $(x - 1)^2(x - 2)$
45.  $(x - 1)(x + 1)(x + 3)$
46.  $(x - 3)(x + 5)(x - 4)$
47.  $(x - 2)(x + 3)(x + 4)$
48.  $(x - 2)(x - 3)(x + 2)$
49.  $\frac{x + 2}{x - 2}$
50.  $\frac{2x + 1}{x + 2}$
51.  $\frac{x + 1}{x - 8}$
52.  $\frac{x(x + 2)}{x - 4}$
53.  $\frac{x - 2}{x^2 - 9}$
54.  $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 4}{(x - 1)(x + 2)(x - 4)}$
55.  $(x + 1)^2 + 4$
56.  $(x - 8)^2 + 16$
57.  $(x - \frac{3}{2})^2 + \frac{15}{4}$
58.  $(x + \frac{3}{2})^2 - \frac{5}{4}$
59.  $(2x + 1)^2 - 3$
60.  $3(x - 4)^2 + 2$
61.  $1, -10$
62.  $-2, 4$

63.  $\frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{85}}{2}$
64.  $1 \pm 2\sqrt{2}$
65.  $\frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{13}}{6}$
66.  $\frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{33}}{4}$
67.  $1, \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$
68.  $-1, -1 \pm \sqrt{2}$
69. Irreducible
70. Not irreducible
71. Not irreducible (two real roots)
72. Irreducible
73.  $a^6 + 6a^5b + 15a^4b^2 + 20a^3b^3 + 15a^2b^4 + 6ab^5 + b^6$
74.  $a^7 + 7a^6b + 21a^5b^2 + 35a^4b^3 + 35a^3b^4 + 21a^2b^5 + 7ab^6 + b^7$
75.  $x^8 - 4x^6 + 6x^4 - 4x^2 + 1$
76.  $243 + 405x^2 + 270x^4 + 90x^6 + 15x^8 + x^{10}$
77. 8
78.  $-\frac{1}{3}$
79.  $2|x|$
80.  $x^2|y|$
81.  $4a^2b\sqrt{b}$
82.  $2a$
83.  $3^{26}$
84.  $2^{60}$
85.  $16x^{10}$
86.  $a^{2n+3}$
87.  $\frac{a^2}{b}$
88.  $\frac{(x + y)^2}{xy}$
89.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
90.  $2^5\sqrt{3}$
91. 25
92.  $\frac{1}{256}$
93.  $2\sqrt{2}|x|^3y^6$
94.  $\frac{x^3}{y^{9/5}z^6}$
95.  $y^{6/5}$
96.  $a^{3/4}$
97.  $t^{-5/2}$
98.  $\frac{1}{x^{1/8}}$
99.  $\frac{t^{1/4}}{s^{1/24}}$
100.  $r^{n/2}$
101.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x} + 3}$
102.  $\frac{-1}{\sqrt{x} + x}$
103.  $\frac{x^2 + 4x + 16}{x\sqrt{x} + 8}$
104.  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{2 + h} - \sqrt{2 - h}}$
105.  $\frac{3 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$
106.  $\frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{x - y}$
107.  $\frac{3x + 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3x + 4} + x}$
108.  $\frac{2x}{\sqrt{x^2 + x} + \sqrt{x^2 - x}}$
109. False
110. False
111. True
112. False
113. False
114. False
115. False
116. True